

## CLAIMS

1. A method for isolating a polynucleotide encoding an antibody against a lesional tissue, wherein the method comprises the steps of:
  - 5 (a) isolating a lesional tissue-infiltrating B cell; and
  - (b) obtaining a polynucleotide encoding an antibody from the isolated B cell.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the lesional tissue is a cancer tissue.
- 10 3. The method of claim 1, wherein step (a) of isolating a lesional tissue-infiltrating B cell comprises the step of excising a region comprising a B cell from a section of said lesional tissue.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein step (b) of obtaining a polynucleotide encoding an antibody comprises the step of amplifying a gene encoding an antibody variable region.
- 15 5. An antibody-encoding polynucleotide isolated by the method of claim 1.
6. The polynucleotide of claim 5, wherein the antibody-encoding polynucleotide comprises a polynucleotide encoding an antibody variable region.
- 20 7. An expression vector comprising the polynucleotide of claim 5.
8. A host cell comprising the polynucleotide of claim 5 or the expression vector of claim 7.
- 25 9. A method for producing an antibody, wherein the method comprises the steps of:  
culturing the host cell of claim 8; and  
recovering an antibody which is the expression product.
10. An antibody produced by the method of claim 9.
- 30 11. An antibody encoded by the polynucleotide of claim 5.
12. The antibody production method of claim 9, wherein the method further comprises the steps of:
  - 35 (1) contacting the antibody obtained by the method of claim 9 with a lesional tissue;
  - (2) detecting the binding between the antibody and the lesional tissue; and

**(3) selecting an antibody that binds to the lesional tissue.**